



# Q4 2016 Roadshow Slides

# ARM Introduction

- Global leader in the development of licensable technology
  - R&D outsourcing for semiconductor companies
- Innovative business model yields high margins
  - Upfront licence fee – flexible licensing models
  - Ongoing royalties – typically based on a percentage of chip price
  - Technology reused across multiple applications
- Long-term, secular growth markets



**>1,440 licences**  
Growing by >100 every year

**17.7 bn ARM-based chips in FY2016**

**~15% CAGR over previous 5 years**

**>460 potential royalty payers**  
Industry leaders and high-growth start-ups;  
chip companies and OEMs



# ARM's Strategy

- Maintain or gain share in long-term growth markets
  - From mobile phones to networking infrastructure and servers to embedded smart devices and automotive
- Increase value of ARM technology per smart device
  - Invest in developing more advanced processors with higher royalty rates
  - Physical IP and multimedia IP further increase ARM's value per chip
- Explore and exploit new opportunities in emerging applications created by the Internet of Things
- Invest to create a sustainable business, fit for the long term
  - Create superior returns by developing new technology that will deliver increased profits and cash generation in the future



# History of ARM

## Joint venture between Acorn Computers and Apple



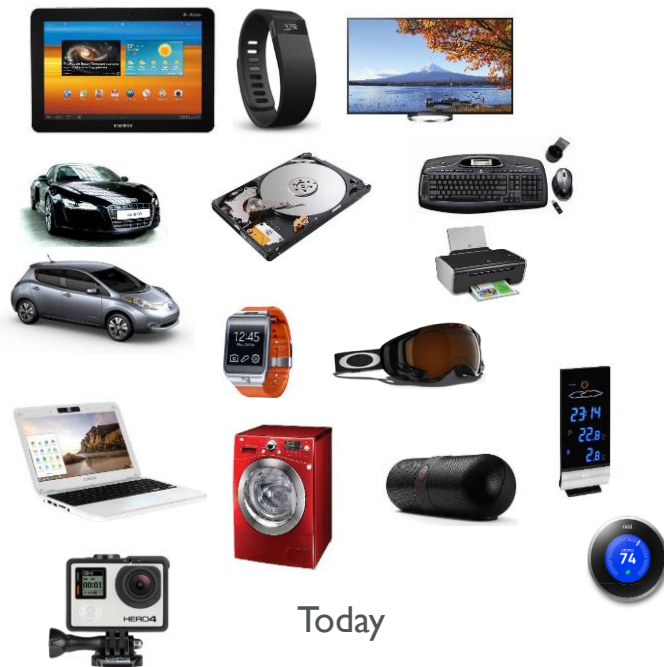
1990

Designed into first mobile phones and then smartphones



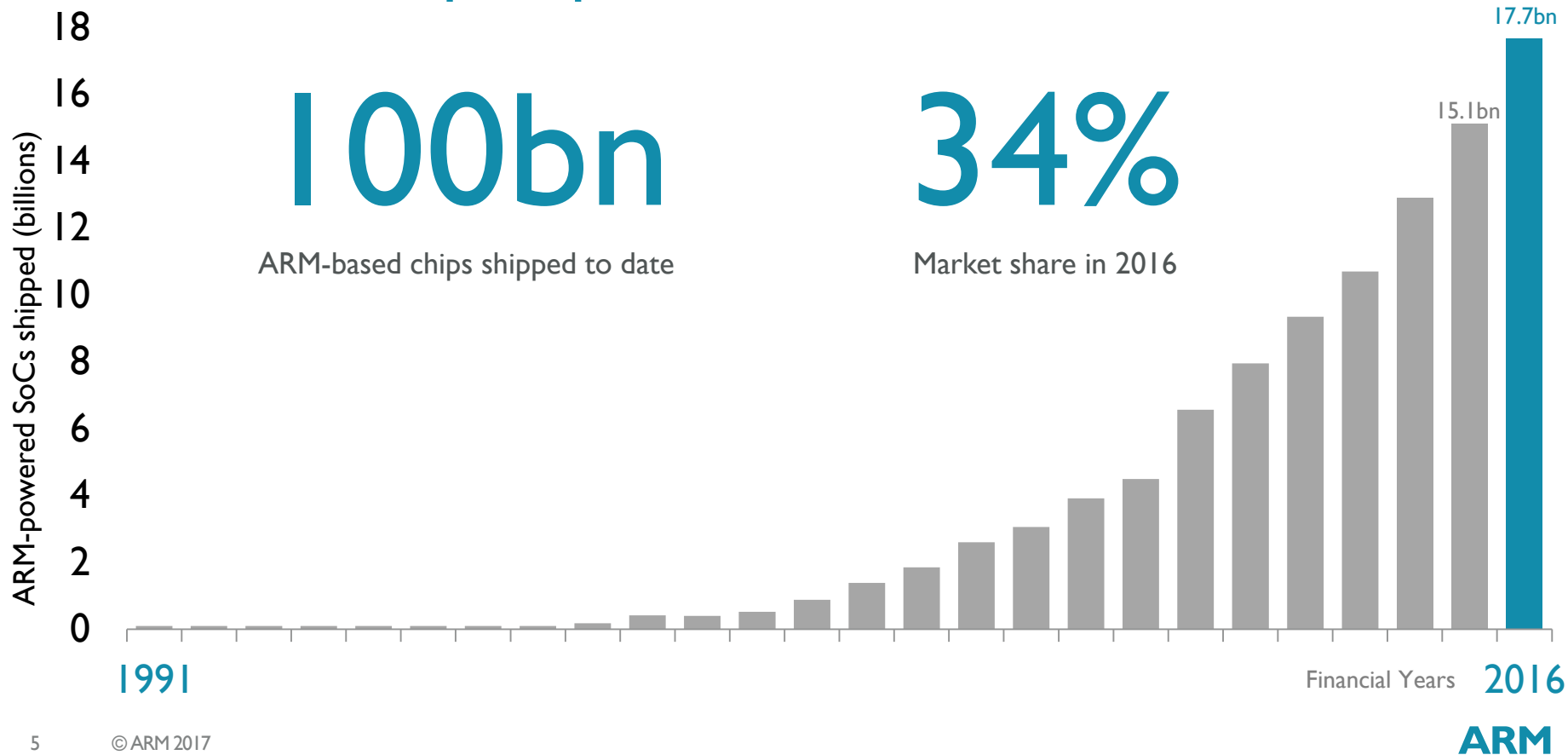
1993 onwards

Now all electronic devices can  
use smart ARM technology



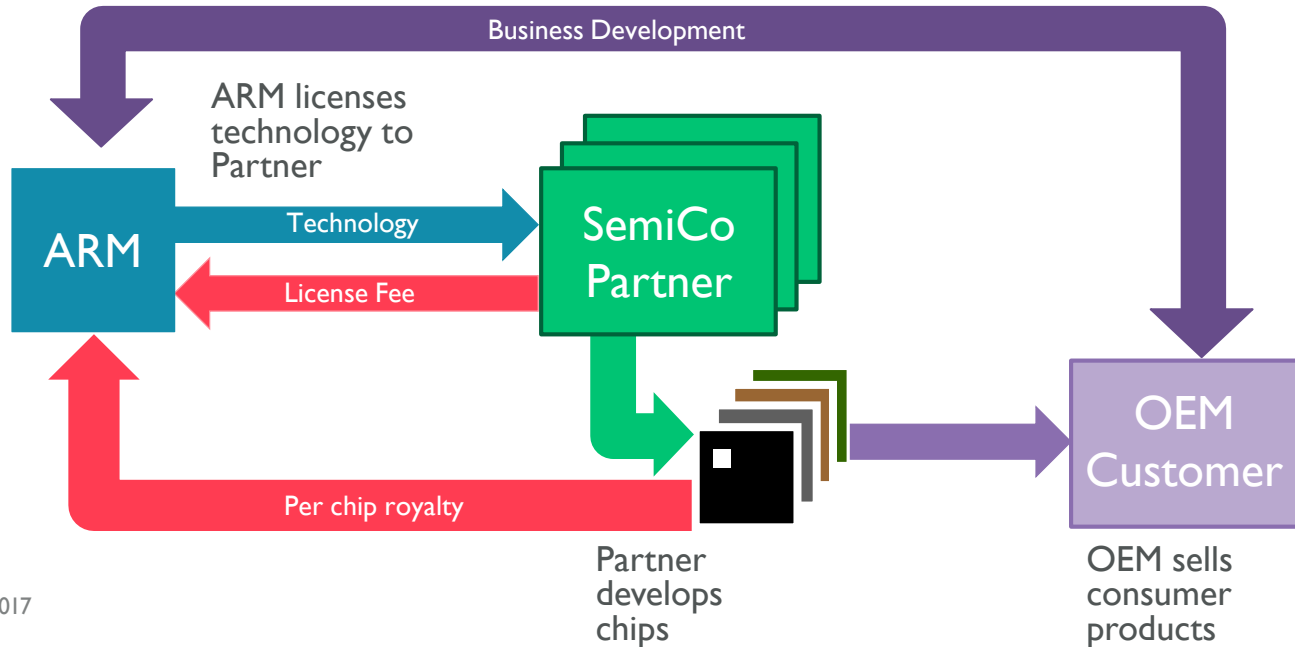
# Today

# ARM-based chip shipments



# ARM Business Model

- ARM develops technology that is licensed to semiconductor companies
- ARM receives an upfront license fee and a royalty on every chip that contains its technology

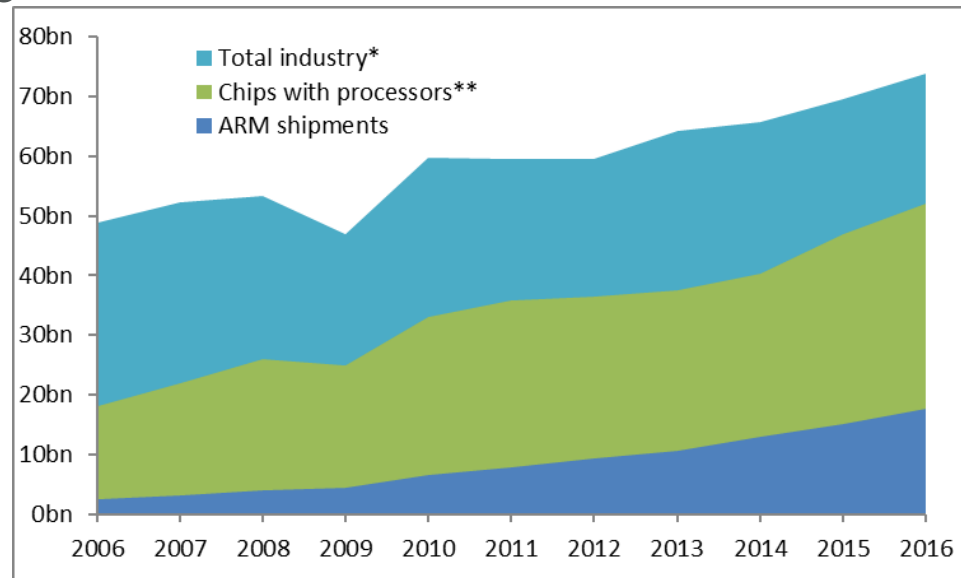


# From Revenue to Profits

<b>FY 2016 Revenues</b>	<b>\$m</b>	<b>£m</b>	<b>%revs</b>	
Licensing	601	437	34%	Over 95% of revenues earned in US dollars
Royalty	974	751	59%	Royalties are a growing proportion of revenues
Software and Services	114	83	7%	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,689</b>	<b>1,271</b>	<b>100%</b>	
Costs (£m)		667		
<b>Adjusted EBITDA (£m)</b>		<b>604</b>		10% move in \$/£ impacts profits by ~15% (forex impacts £ revenues <i>and</i> costs)
Operating Margin		48%		Strong revenue growth has driven operating margins and profits
Other expenses (£m)		292		
<b>IFRS EBIT (£m)</b>		<b>312</b>		Includes expenses incurred by ARM during acquisition by SoftBank. Excludes SoftBank's acquisition related expenses. Excludes amortisation of intangibles related to the acquisition.

# ARM's opportunity continues to broaden

- Semiconductor industry continues to grow – 4% by volume, 1% by value over past 5 years
- Proportion of chips with processors is increasing – 70% in 2016
- ARM is gaining share within the “chips with processors” segment of the industry – 34% in 2016



\* Data source: WSTS, March 2017 and ARM,  
Industry volume excluding analog and memory

\*\* ARM estimates

Calendar years



# ARM's main growth markets

## Application Processors



**\$55bn**  
TAM 2025

- Smartphones, tablets and laptops
- Apps processor, modem, connectivity, touchscreen and image sensors
- Apps processor: Increasing proportion using ARM technology with higher royalty per chip from ARMv8-A, octa-cores, graphics and physical IP

## Networking & Servers



**\$38bn**  
TAM 2025

- Base stations, routers, switches, and servers for cloud and data centres
- Networks evolve to cope with increased data at lower latency: virtualisation, integration and programmability
- Most major chip vendors have announced ARM-based products

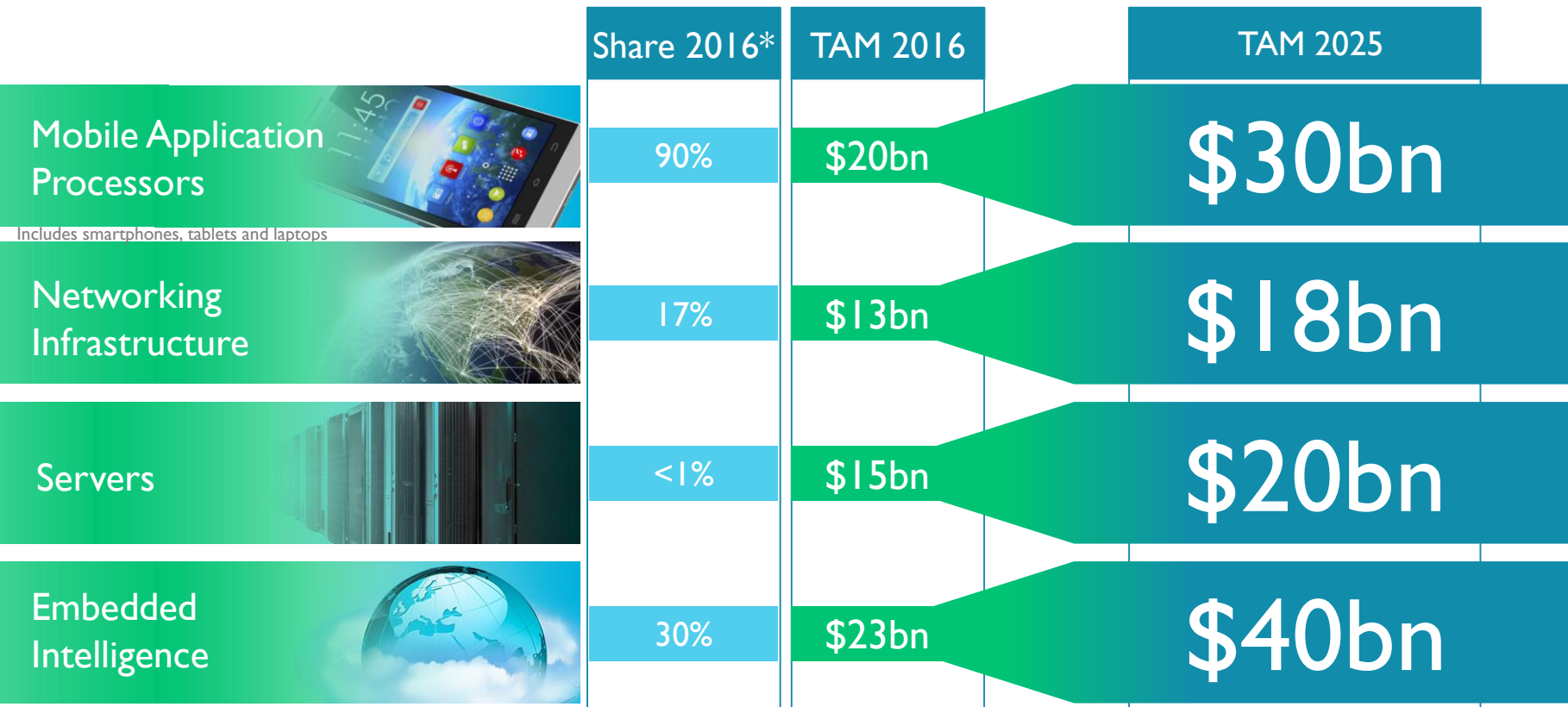
## Embedded Markets



**\$85bn**  
TAM 2025

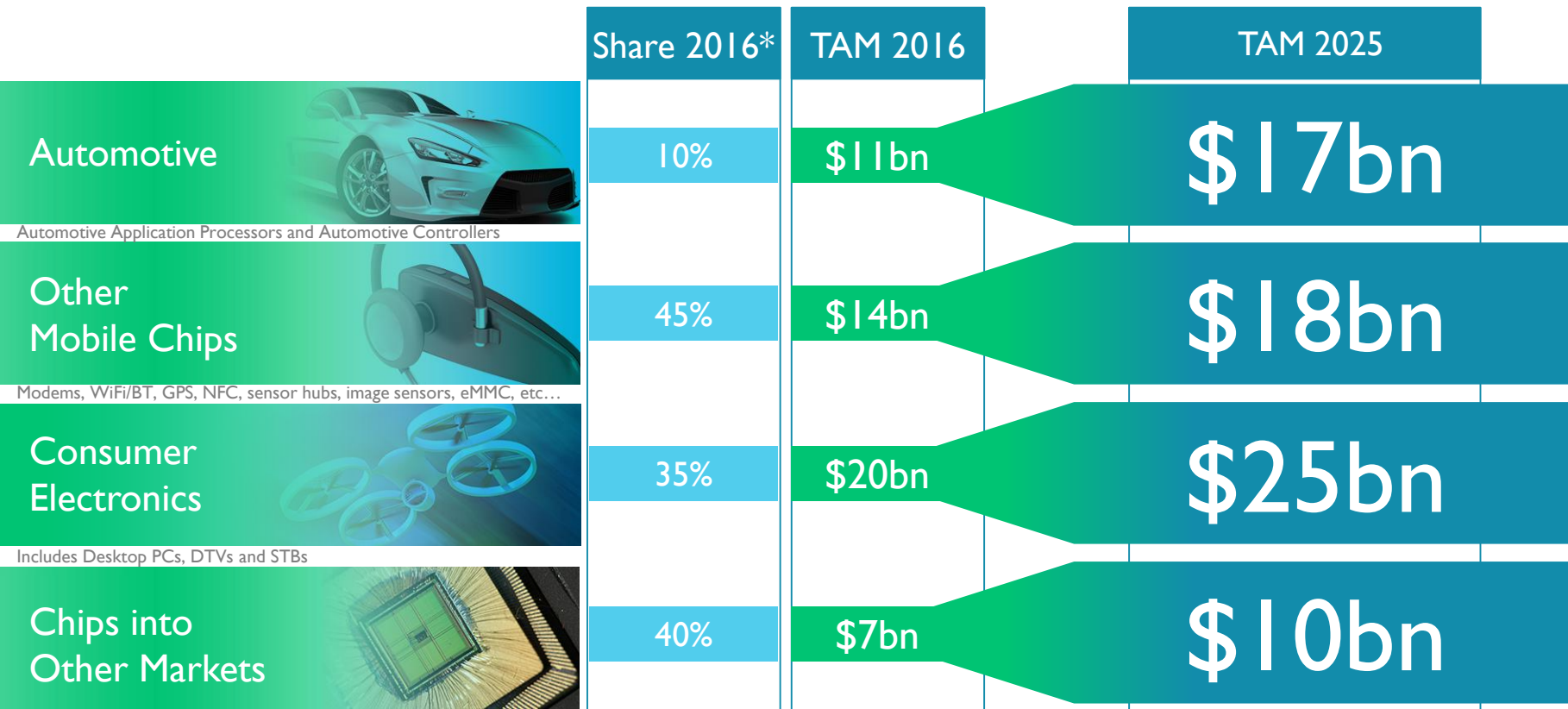
- Automotive, white-goods, wearables, smart devices in industrial and utilities
- Microcontrollers, smartcards, embedded connectivity chips
- 200 companies have licenced ARM processors for use in embedded intelligent devices

# ARM's expanding opportunity



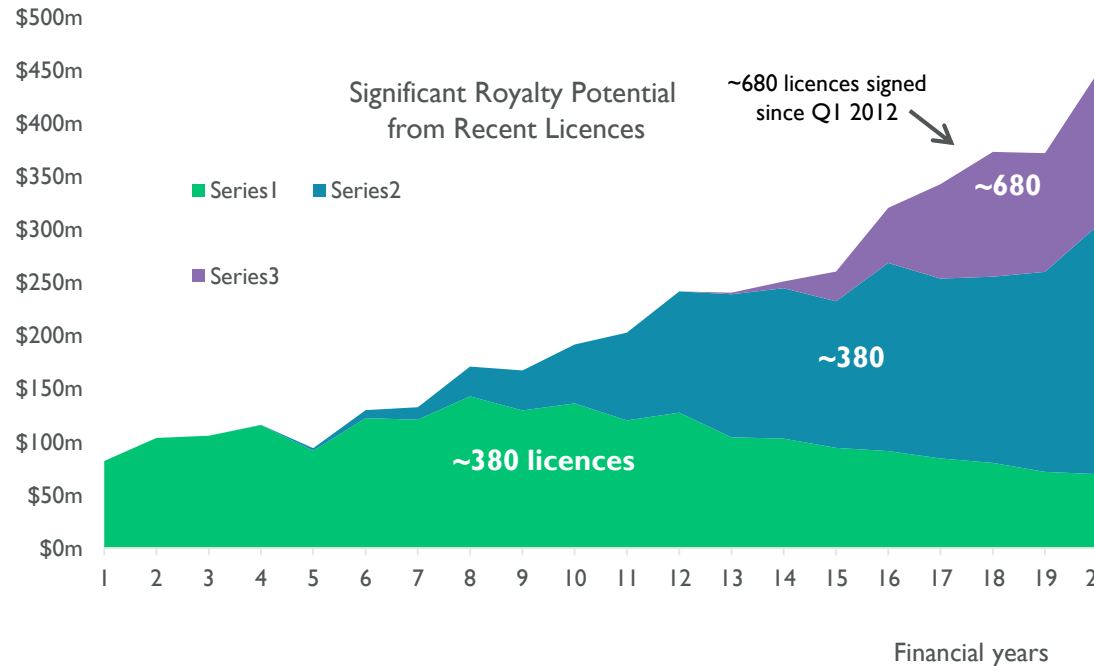
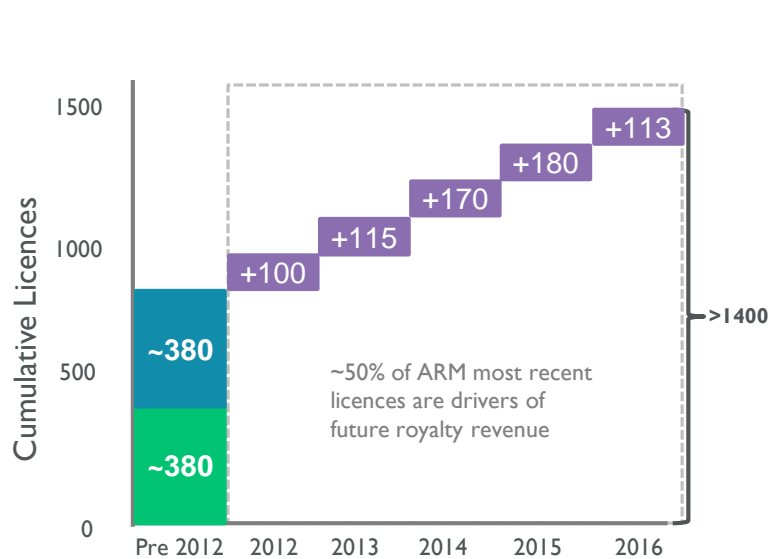
\* 2016 ARM Market Share by Volume  
 † Total Available Market (TAM)

# ARM's expanding opportunity











# Licensing enables future royalties





- ARM signed 113 licences in FY2016
- ARM's current royalty revenues are derived from licences signed many years ago
- Growing base yields royalty revenues over long period









# Licensing drives market share

ARM gains share by winning designs at leading semiconductor companies

		2016* Share
Mobile Applications Processors **		90%
Networking Infrastructure		17%
Servers (ARMv8-A based)		<1%
Embedded Intelligence		30%
Automotive		10%
Other mobile chips		45%
Consumer electronics		35%
Chips into other markets		40%
3D Graphics		50%

-  Shipping mainly ARM-based chips
-  Shipping some ARM-based chips
-  Public ARM design wins, but not yet shipping
-  No ARM design win or not yet public

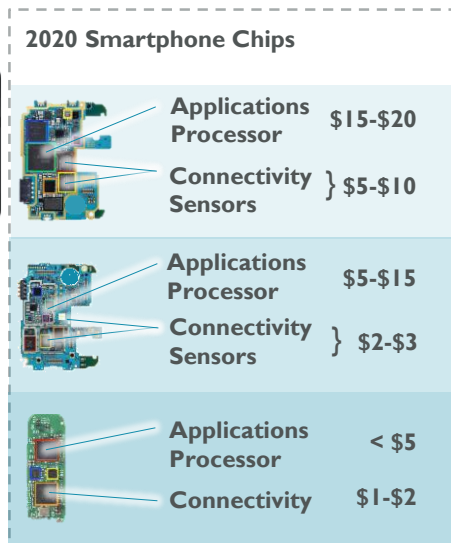
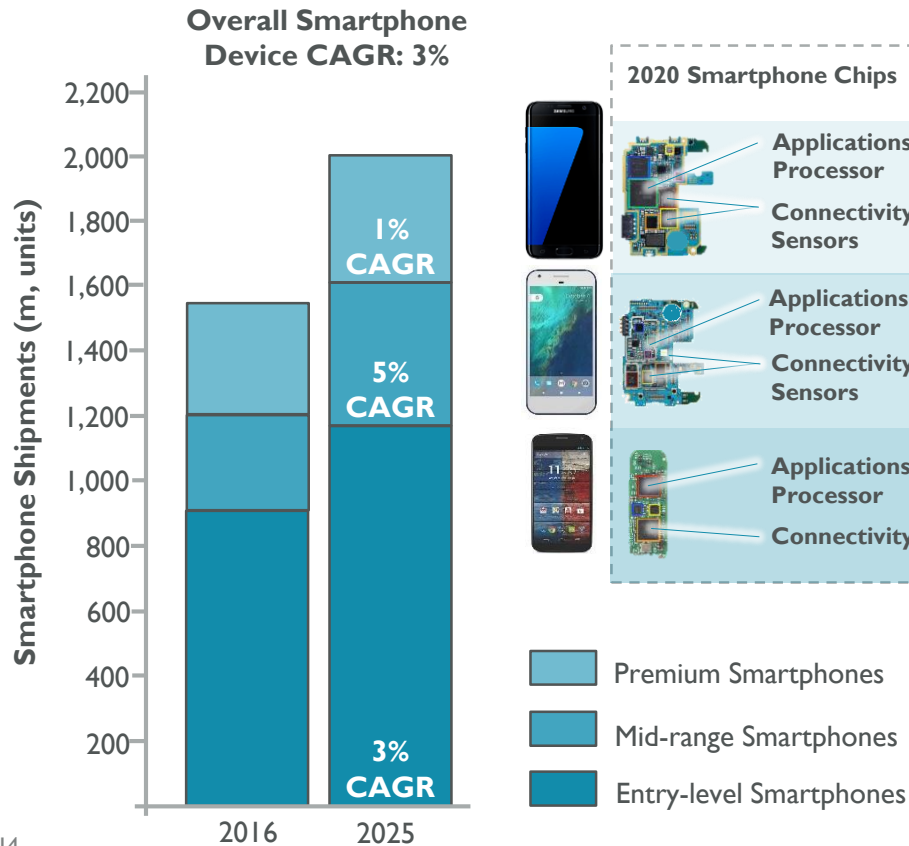
## Change in three quarters

-  →  11 companies re-equipped
-  →  3 companies re-equipped
-  →  1 company acquired ARM shipper

Based on current market shares and ARM's view of how these markets may develop.

ARM will update the chart on the left only when design wins become public

# 2025 opportunity in smartphones



**ARM's advanced technology commands a higher royalty percentage per chip**

## Smartphone penetration in FY2016

- ARMv8-A technology: 70%
- Mali graphics: 50%
- High core count: 35%

## Additional opportunities to grow royalty percentage

- Mali video, imaging and display technology
- Computer vision
- Virtual/augmented reality
- Physical IP
- Machine learning inference
- Increased connectivity



**ARM**

# 2025 opportunity in smartphones

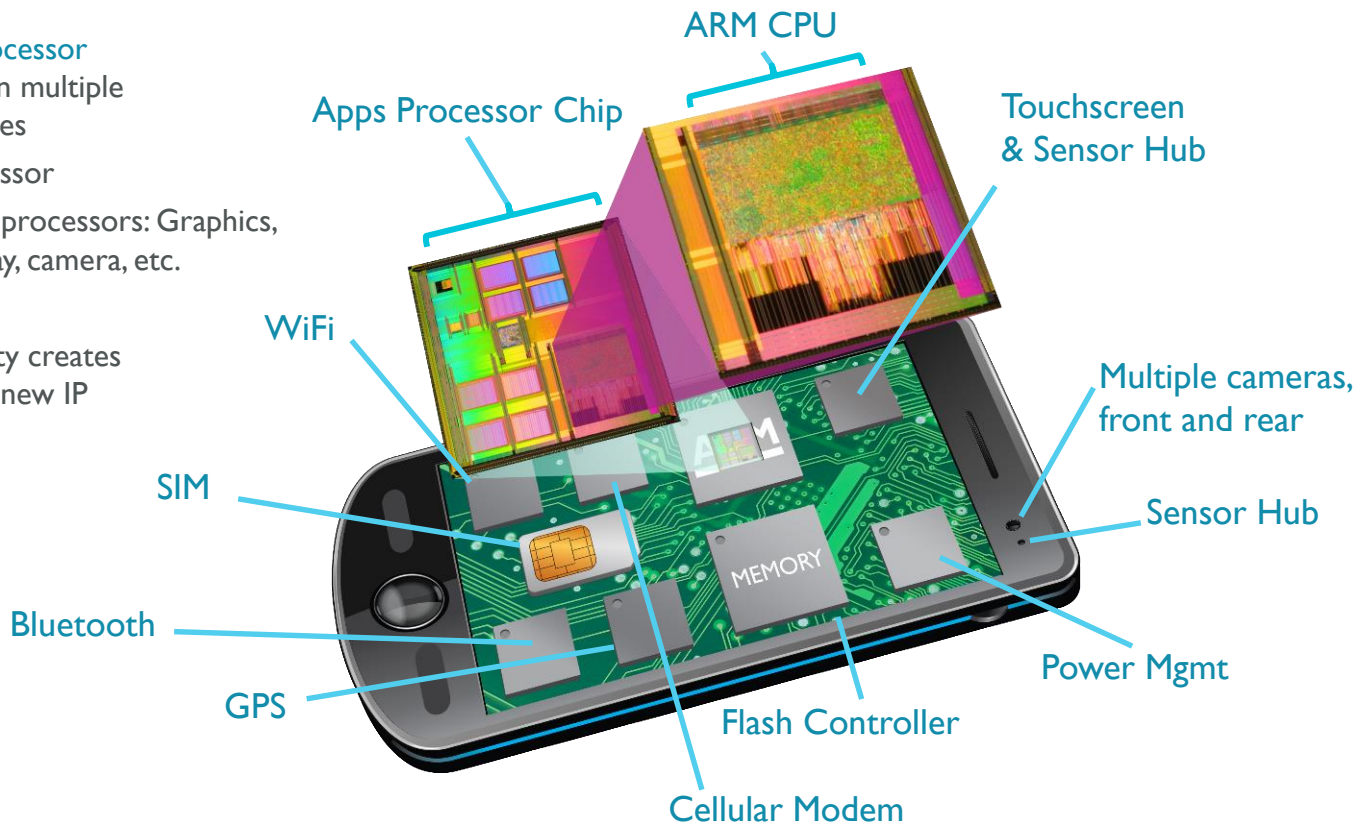
Advanced consumer products are incorporating more and more ARM technology

## Applications Processor

chips can contain multiple ARM technologies

- ARM Processor
- Multimedia processors: Graphics, video, display, camera, etc.
- Physical IP

New functionality creates opportunity for new IP



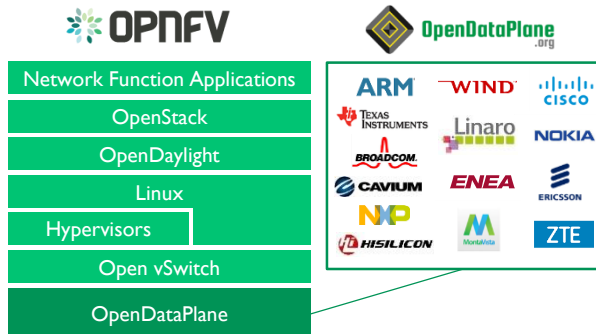
# Networking infrastructure opportunity for ARM

- 5G networks will provide
  - High-speed, low latency connectivity consumers
  - High-volume low-data rate connectivity for IoT
- 5G will need heterogeneous network equipment for macro- to femto-cells
- Distributed virtualised functions enables efficient use of the network
- ARM is working with software community to expand availability of virtualised network functions

Major networking chip manufacturers have licensed ARM technology



Network functions are being optimised for ARM-based SOCs

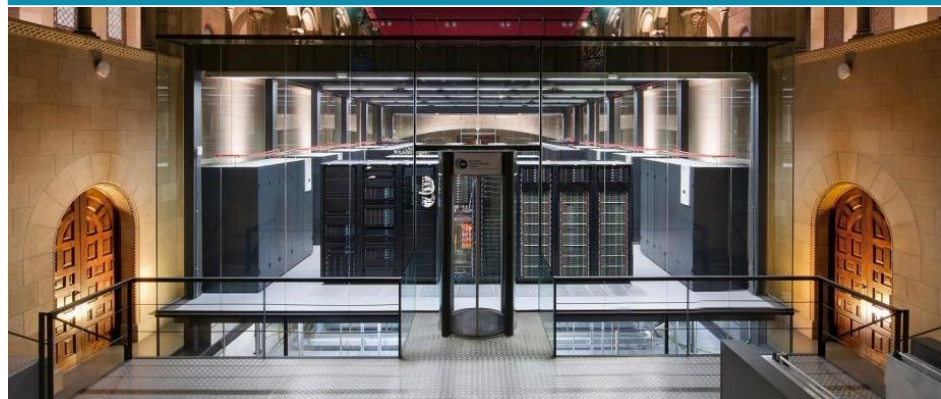




# Server opportunity for ARM

- Web/cloud scale companies can reduce costs with servers optimised for specific workloads
- ARM business model enables increased innovation and differentiation
- Increasing design wins in HPC, webhosting, machine learning and analytics
- New workloads (i.e. containers and microservers) are ideal for ARM multicore approach

Barcelona Supercomputer selects ARMv8-A for Mare Nostrum 4

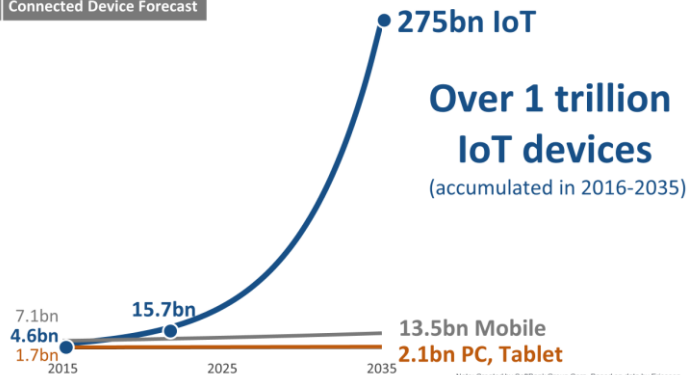


Fujitsu and RIKEN select ARMv8-A for the Post-K supercomputer

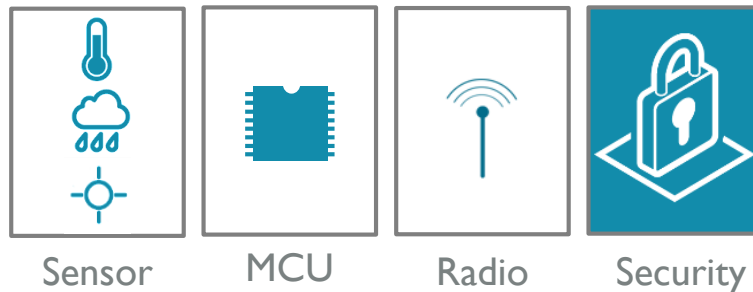


# Internet of Things opportunity

Connected Device Forecast

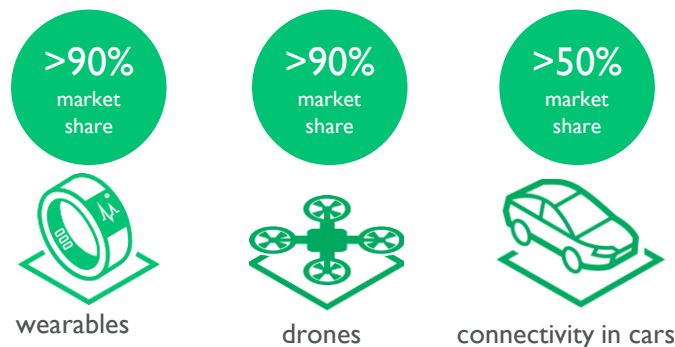
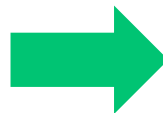
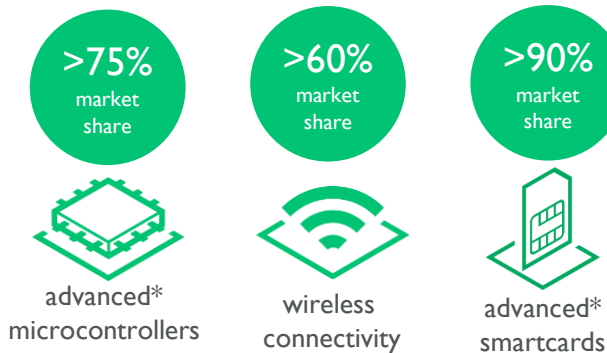


Every Internet of Things device needs:



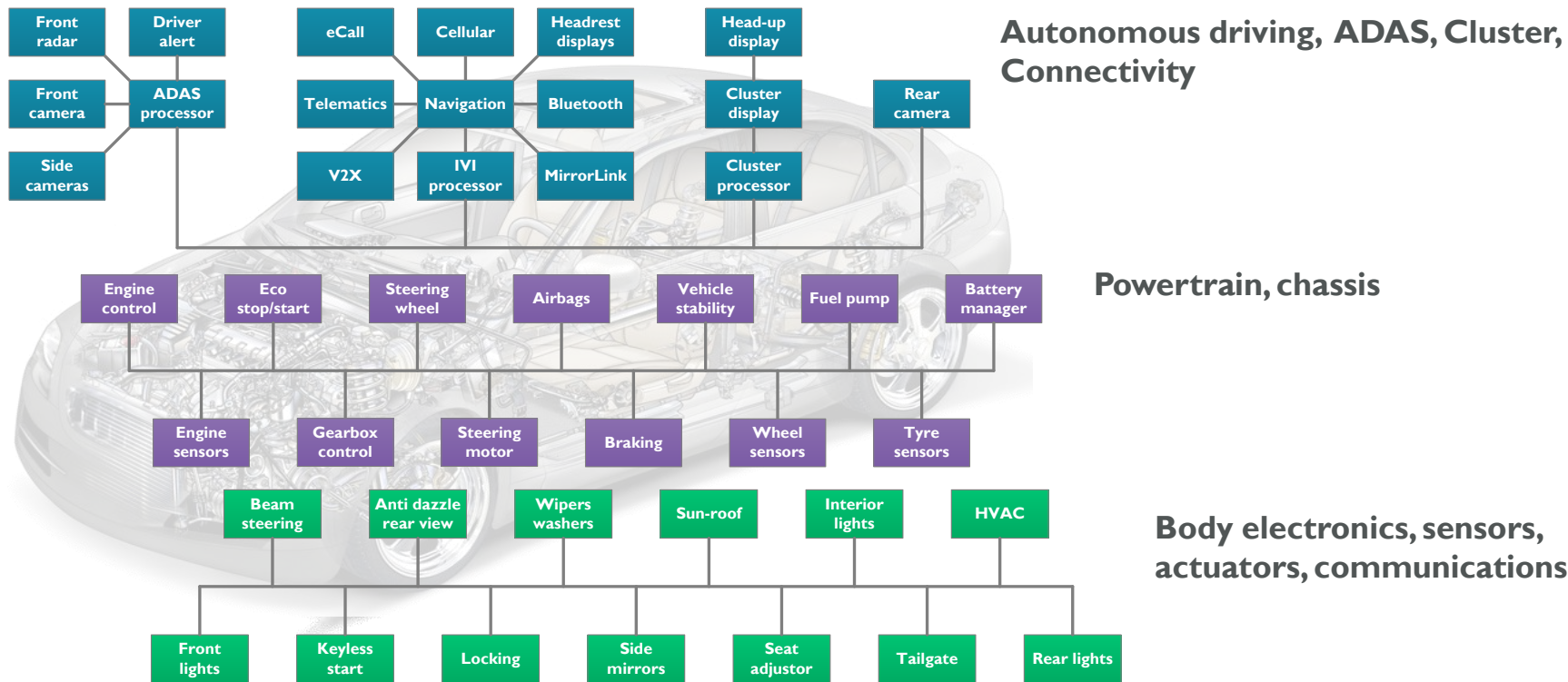
ARM has high share of technology components needed to create a smart, secure connected device

ARM-based technology is the platform for many Internet of Things devices



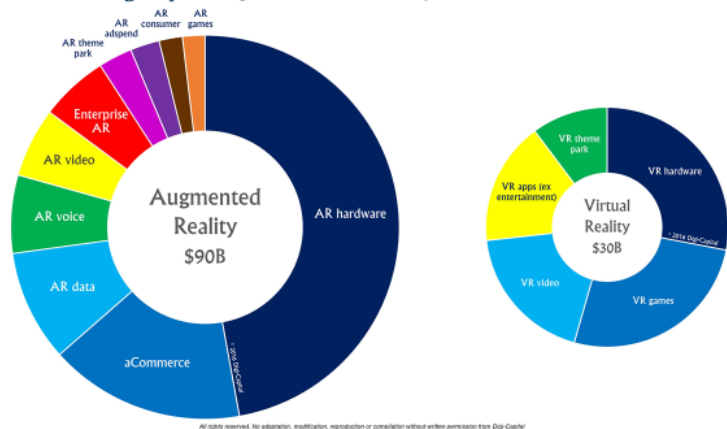
# ARM's automotive opportunity

Functional safety, consolidation, partitioning, virtualisation, performance, power, cost

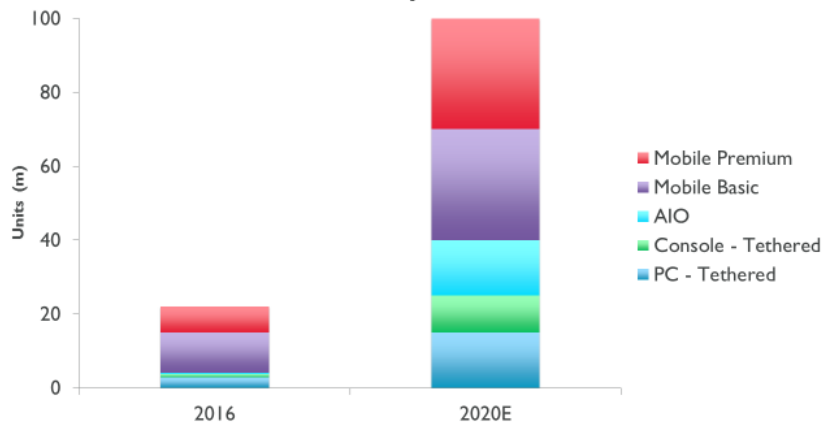


# Virtual reality and augmented reality

Digi-Capital Augmented/Virtual Reality Revenue Share 2020F



VR Shipments



## Requirements for smooth mobile AR/VR

High resolution	2k to 4k per eye
High performance	60fps (120fps with asynchronous "Timewarp")
Responsive rotation & position tracking; Increases immersion & experience	<20ms "motion to photon" 6 degrees of freedom
Mobile power envelope	~4W TDP

## Mali is #1 VR graphics processor

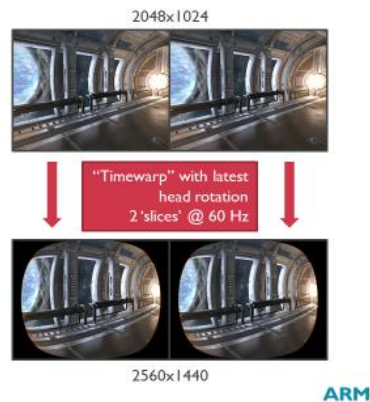
Mali graphics processor is used in around 50% of all VR head-mounted displays including some:

- Samsung Gear VR
- Google Cardboard VR and
- Other all-in-one VR HMDs

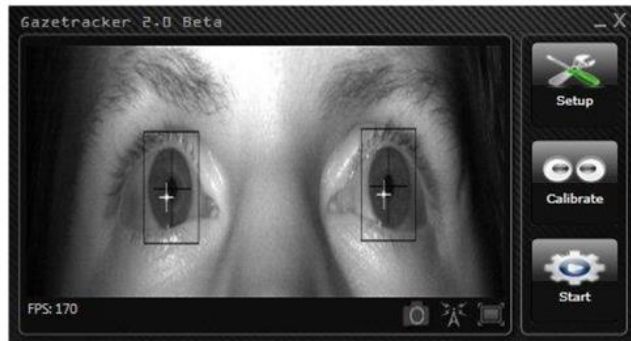
# Virtual reality and augmented reality

## Asynchronous timewarp

- Decouple rotation from graphics pipeline
- Draw larger scene than needed and determine scene to display at the last moment



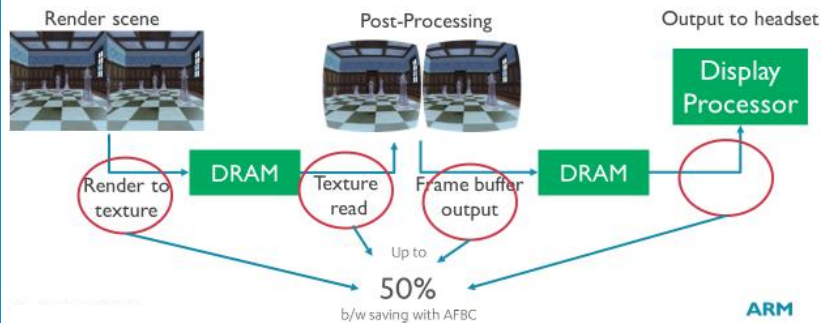
## Gaze Tracking and Foveated Rendering



Render in full resolution quality where gaze is directed

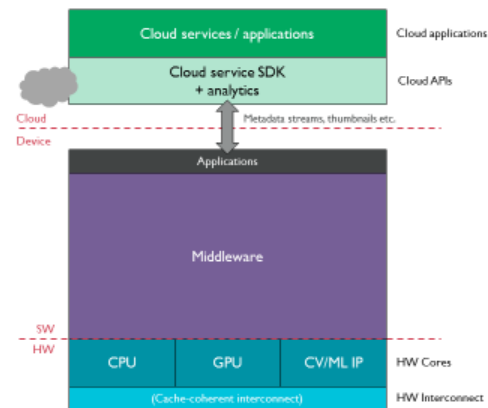
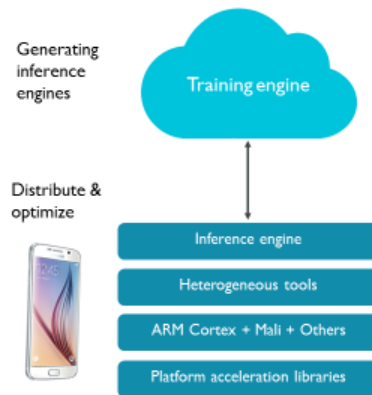
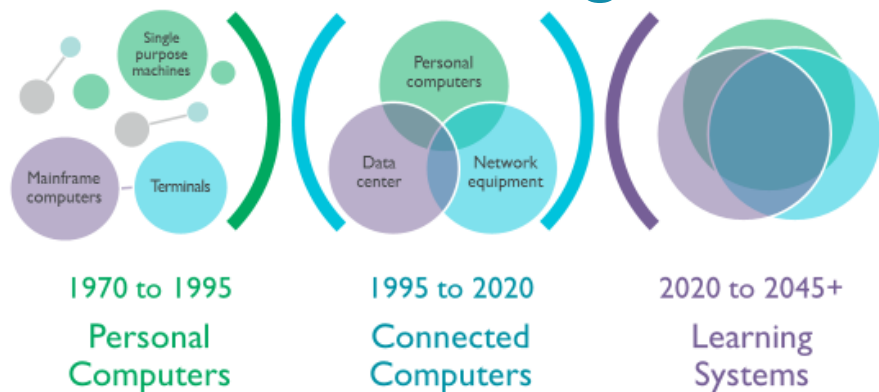
## ARM's Frame Buffer Compression for low power

Post processing step/barrel distortion doubles fragment bandwidth

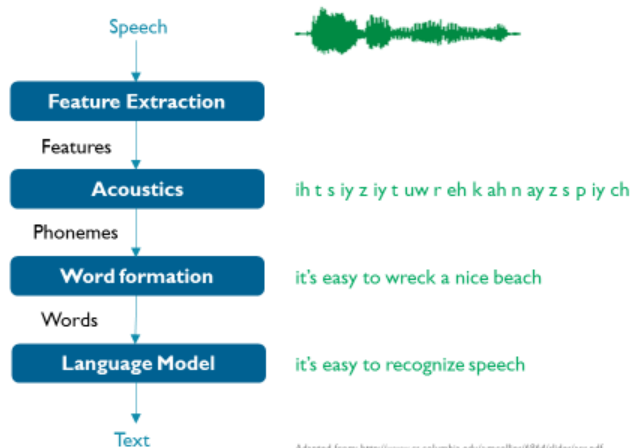




# Machine learning in client devices



## The speech recognition process



## ARM's computer vision processor IP

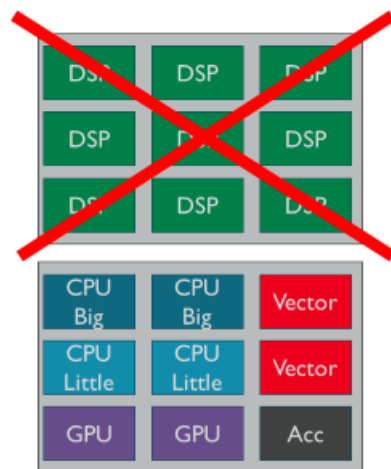


# Computer Vision Algorithms

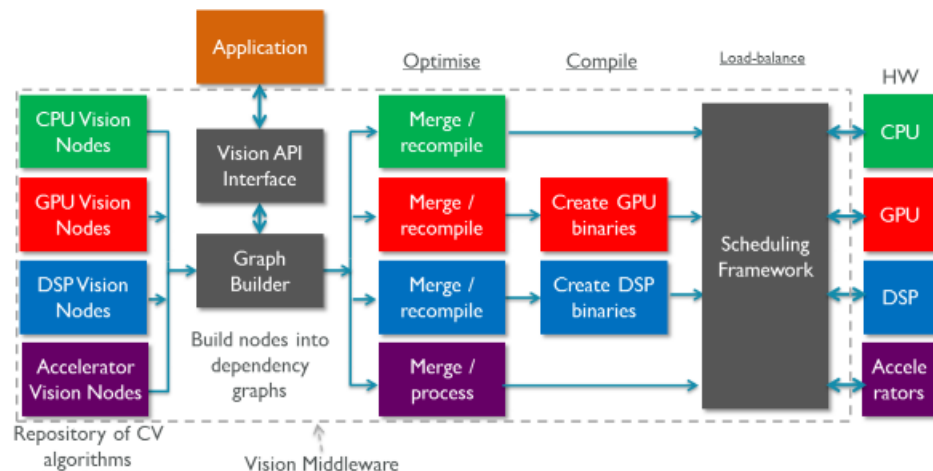
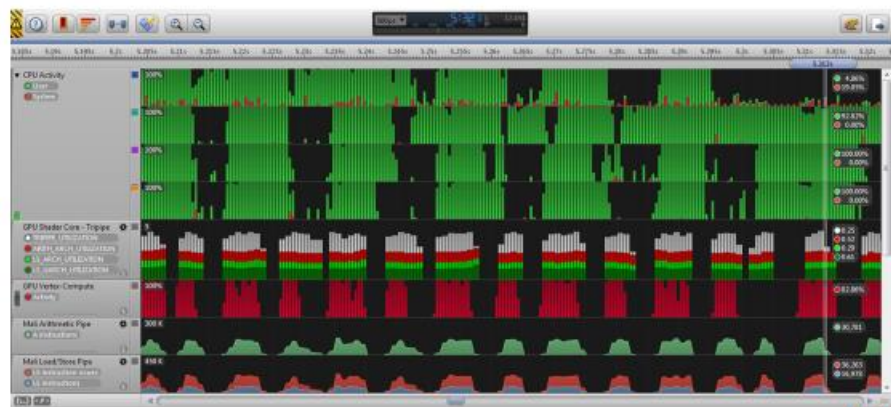
	Classification (Linear/Non-linear)	Classification (Deep Neural Networks)	Regression (Linear/Non-linear)	Regression (Deep Neural Networks)	Motion Detection	Motion Estimation/Tracking	Image Segmentation	Image Classification	Image Captioning	Image Retrieval
Viola-Jones/Haar Cascade	X									
Image Histogram	X	X			X					
Template Matching (OCR)	X	X								
Histogram of Oriented Gradients (HoG)	X	X								
Eigenfaces/Eigenfeatures	X	X				X				
Keypoint Features (SIFT/SURF/FAST/Harris)	X	X	X		X	X				
Convolutional Neural Networks	X	X	X							
GMM Background/Foreground Segmentation				X		X				
Sparse Optical Flow (Lucas Kanade)				X	X					
Dense Optical Flow (Gunnar Farneback)				X	X	X	X			
Stereo depth perception (Block Matching)						X				
Registration (Homography, Stereo Matching)					X	X	X			
Clustering (k-means, EM, mean-shift)						X				
Graph Cuts						X	X			
Watershed						X				
Deconvolutional Neural Network						X				
Filters (Gaussian Blur, Median)								X		
Image Averaging								X		
Inpainting									X	
Scene Classification									X	

## One size doesn't fit all

- Need multiple types of processors
- Fixed function works for some algorithms
  - Requirements known in advance, algorithm well understood, high performance needed
- But programmable cores are essential



## Whole-system optimisation



# Qtr ending Mar. 2017 – Financial summary

Revenues (\$m)	Q4 2015	Q4 2016	Growth
Licensing	148	122	-18%
Royalty	197	258	31%
Software and Services	34	29	-15%
Total (\$m)	379	409	8%
Revenues (£m)			
Licensing	101	93	-8%
Royalty	137	208	53%
Software and Services	23	22	-4%
Total (£m)	261	323	24%
COGS, R&D, SG&A (£m)	130	190	46%
Adjusted EBITDA (£m)	131	133	2%
Other operating expenses (£m)	22	(19)	
Depreciation & amortisation	9	20	44%
IFRS EBIT (£m)	100	132	32%

Licensing can fluctuate between quarters  
Q4 licensing within expected range

Very strong royalty revenue growth  
ahead of long-term historic growth rates

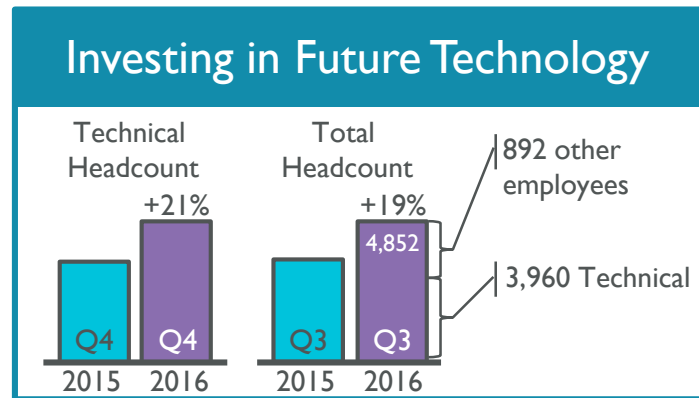
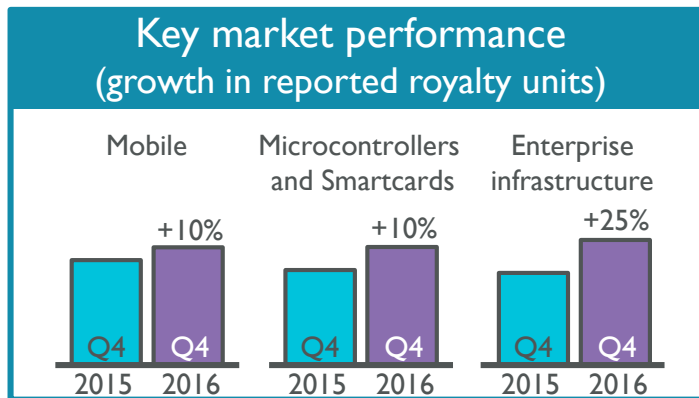
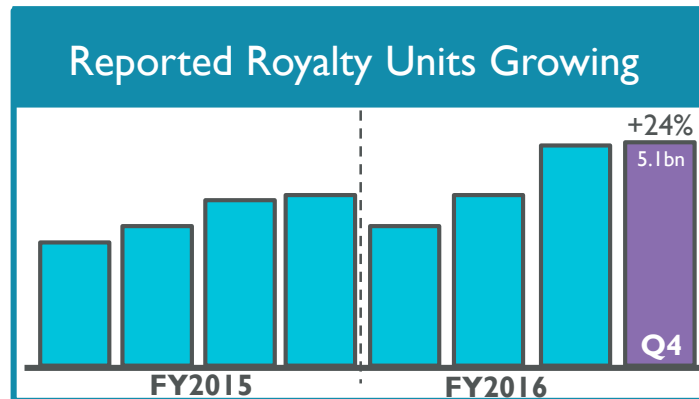
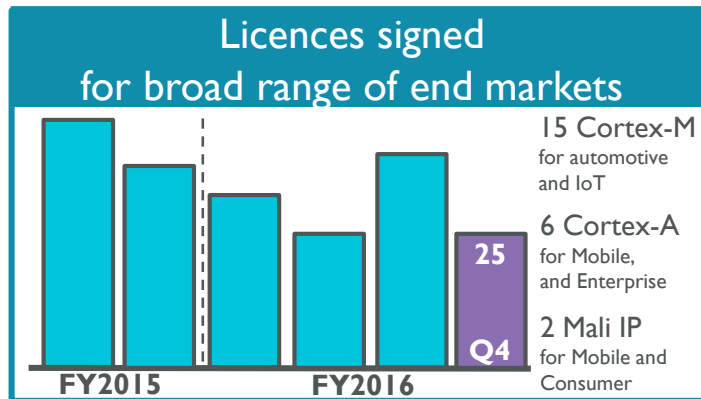
Sterling revenues benefitted from a 13% fall  
in value of Sterling vs US Dollar

19% increase in total headcount  
Currency impact of US-based employees  
New long-term remuneration scheme

Excluding amortisation of intangibles relating  
to acquisition of ARM by SoftBank



# Qtr ending Mar. 2017\* – Progress against strategy



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## More content available on our website

- Most quarters ARM hosts a series of investor events. Recordings of these events are available on the ARM investor website at [www.arm.com/ir](http://www.arm.com/ir)
- Currently available:
  - Intelligent buildings whitepaper by Ani Deodhar, Segment marketing manager for IoT Solutions
  - Machine learning in client devices presentation by Jem Davies, General Manager of ARM's Media Products Group
  - Route to 10nm by Ron Moore, VP Marketing for ARM's Physical IP Group
  - Accelerating artificial intelligence with Nandan Nayampally, General Manager of ARM's Compute Products Group

# Meeting ARM in May and June 2017

Event	Location	Date	Broker
Technology Conference	Hong Kong	22-23 May	Exane
Roadshow	Tokyo	24-25 May	SoftBank organised
Reverse roadshow	Cambridge	26 May	Goldman Sachs
Computex	Taipei	31 May	ARM organised
Roadshow	Hong Kong	1-2 June	UBS
Technology Conference	San Francisco	5-6 June	Stifel
TMT Conference	London	6-7 June	BAML
Roadshow	Chicago	7 June	Canaccord
Roadshow	Toronto	8 June	Canaccord
Roadshow	New York	9 June	Credit Suisse
Roadshow	Madrid	14 June	Santander
Roadshow	Paris	15 June	Natixis
Reverse roadshow	Cambridge	16 June	Citi
Technology conference	London	20 June	JP Morgan
SoftBank AGM	Tokyo	21 June	SoftBank organised
Roadshow	Singapore	22-23 June	Bernstein

# ARM IR Updates

- The ARM IR team sends out regular updates on news and technology trends
- To register for these emails, visit:

[www.arm.com/ir-emails](http://www.arm.com/ir-emails)



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